

# ISRO Inertial Systems Unit

Thiruvananthapuram



## Inertial Sensors

"THE DREAM OF YESTERDAY  
IS THE HOPE OF TODAY  
AND THE REALITY OF TOMORROW"

# DTG and mini DTG



DTG



mDTG

- 2 Axis inertial class Gyro
- Used in all ISRO's Launch Vehicle, Spacecraft and Interplanetary missions
- Flight proven in 65 spacecrafts and 45 Launch vehicle missions
- Performed life more than 10 yrs in 7 spacecraft missions
- Life demonstrated for more than 23 years

Specifications	DTG	mDTG
Max Rate Capability (deg/sec)	60	60
Operating Speed (RPM)	6000	9000
Torque Scale Factor (deg/hr/mA)	125	250
Drift Stability (deg/hr)	0.05	0.05
Scale Factor Error(ppm)	< 50	< 50
Size (mm)	Ø76 x 85	Ø 58 x 66
Mass (kg)	1.5	0.6

## Environmental specifications

- Thermo vacuum level : 20°C to +60°C



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# CERAMIC SERVO ACCELEROMETER

- Ideal for high accuracy aerospace applications
- Pendulous force re-balanced analog accelerometer
- Based on quartz flexure technology
- Inducted in all launch vehicle and inter-planetary missions



## Spectrum of applications

- Interplanetary probes and space crafts for precise liquid engine cut-off.
- Launch Vehicles and aircraft for precision inertial navigation
- RLV and re-entary vehicles for control.
- Seismometry

Performance Indices		
Parameters	Specification	
	CSA 150	CSA 600
Range (g)	± 25	± 25
Resolution ( $\mu\text{g}$ )	<1	<1
Scale Factor (mA/g)	-1.2 ± 10%	-1.2 ± 10%
Non Linearity ( $\mu\text{g/g}^2$ )	30	30
Bias (mg)	±15	±15
Misalignment (arc sec)	± 400	± 400
Bandwidth (Hz)	>400	>400
Mass (gm)	50	50
Power (w)	0.5	0.5

Stability Parameters		
Parameters	Specification	
	CSA 150	CSA 600
Scale factor in - run (ppm)	10	10
Scale fctor stability (ppm) warmup-warmup	50	100
Bias stability-in run ( $\mu\text{g}$ )	10	10
Bias warmup -warmup stability ( $\mu\text{g}$ )	50	200



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# DIGITAL CERAMIC SERVO ACCELEROMETER



## ***High Accuracy Pendulous Digital Navigation Grade Sensor.***

Servo electronics and High Resolution Voltage to Frequency  
Convertor integral to the Sensor

### **Performance Indices**

#### Specification

Range	: $\pm 25\text{g}$
Resolution	: $<0.002 \text{ m/Sec/Pulse}$
Scale Factor	: $4500 \pm 15\% \text{ pps/g}$
Bias Stability	: $10 \mu\text{g}$
Bias Warm up to	
Warm up Stability	: $50 \mu\text{g}$
S/F Warm up to	
Warm up Stability	: $50 \text{ ppm}$
Bandwidth	: $>300 \text{ Hz}$
Mass	: $90 \text{ gm}$
Power	: $1.6 \text{ W}$

### **Key features**

- DC in Digital Out sensor.
- Monolithic flexure technology.
- Electronics integral of the sensor.
- Hermetically sealed dry sensor.
- Built in temp sensor.

### **Applications**

- Human rated Launch Vehicle.
- High accuracy long duration navigation.



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# ISRO RING LASER GYRO DIGITAL (ILGD)

Ideal sensor for high dynamic range applications



## Features

- Indigenous technology- both design and fabrication
- Refractive optics based square cavity laser resonator
- RF excited, low voltage operation
- Vacuum compatible
- Integral electronics, DC-In Angle out
- Heritage – Launch vehicle & Chandrayaan Lander

Parameters	Aircraft	Launch Vehicle	Inter planetary Lander
<b>Absolute Values</b>			
Range in °/s	±400	±180	±30
Scale Factor in arc sec/pulse		0.7666	
Nonlinearity in ppm		10	
Asymmetry in ppm		10	
Absolute Bias in °/hr		±1	
<b>Stability Parameters</b>			
Scale factor Stability in ppm		10	
Bias stability-In run in °/hr	0.015	0.03	0.005
Bias stability- Day to Day in °/hr		0.1	
Angle Random Walk in °/√hr	0.005	0.009	0.003
<b>Environment</b>			
Vibration- Random in grms		13.5	
Thermal in °C		0 to 70	
<b>General</b>			
Mass in kg	1.0	1.5	1.5
Size in mm	ø100 x 80	ø135 x 100	ø135 x 110
Power in W	5	7	7



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# TUNING FORK RATE GYRO



## Features

- Solid state vibratory gyroscope
- High Rate capability
- Single element sensing unit
- High Reliability
- Very Low SWAP
- Application : Launch Vehicle, UAV

## Specifications

Parameter	Specification
Input Range	100°/s
Threshold & Resolution	0.01°/s
Null stability	0.1°/s
Scale factor	300 mV/deg/s
Mass	70 grams
Power	2.8 W
Volume	Ø38mm x 41mm



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# ISRO CORIOLIS RESONATOR GYRO



For Rate Stabilisation Applications MEMS Technology

## Analog Outputs

Range :  $\pm 30$  deg/sec

Scale Factor : 30 mV/ $^{\circ}$ /sec

Bias Instability : <0.01  $^{\circ}$ /sec

Bandwidth :  $40 \pm 5$ Hz

## Additional Outputs

- Temperature
- Health Monitoring
- Oscillator Frequency

Supply Voltage :  $\pm 2.5$ V

Power : <0.5W

Electrical Interface : MDM 15Pin

Size : 75 x 55 x 25 mm

Mass : 80g

Vibration –

Sinusoidal : 10 g Random(overall) 13.5grms

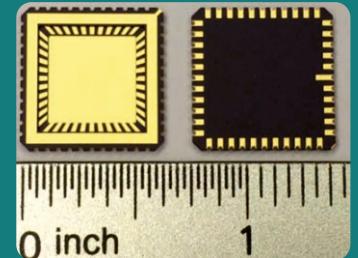
Designed and qualified for LV environment



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# IISU SCL MEMS ACCELEROMETER (ISMA)



## State of the art MEMS sensor

- Indigenous MEMS accelerometer
- Jointly developed by IISU & SCL
- Sensor + readout IC as MCM in an LCC44 chip
- Analog voltage output
- Customizable bandwidth: 50 Hz to 100 Hz
- Applications: Bending mode accelerometer for Launch Vehicle and other aerospace applications

## Specifications

Range	: $\pm 4\text{ g}$
Scale factor	: $1\text{ V/g}$
Bias Instability	: $100\mu\text{g}$
Size	: $45 \times 45 \times 30\text{ mm}$
Power	: $< 0.5\text{ W}$
Mass	: $< 100\text{ gms}$



ISRO Inertial Systems Unit  
Thiruvananthapuram - 695 013



# ISRO Inertial Systems Unit

## Thiruvananthapuram



### CONTACT DETAILS:

THE DIRECTOR  
ISRO INERTIAL SYSTEMS UNIT  
VATTIYOORKAVU  
TRIVANDRUM-695013  
KERALA, INDIA  
EMAIL: [IISU\\_MSG\\_OFFICE@VSSC.GOV.IN](mailto:IISU_MSG_OFFICE@VSSC.GOV.IN)

### FOR COMMERCIAL ENQUIRIES:

NEW SPACE INDIA LIMITED  
ISRO HQ CAMPUS  
NEW BEL ROAD  
BENGALURU-560094  
PHONE: +91 80 22172680  
EMAIL: [CONTACT-NSIL@ISRO.GOV.IN](mailto:CONTACT-NSIL@ISRO.GOV.IN)  
[WWW.NSILINDIA.CO.IN](http://WWW.NSILINDIA.CO.IN)

“THE DREAM OF YESTERDAY  
IS THE HOPE OF TODAY  
AND THE REALITY OF TOMORROW”